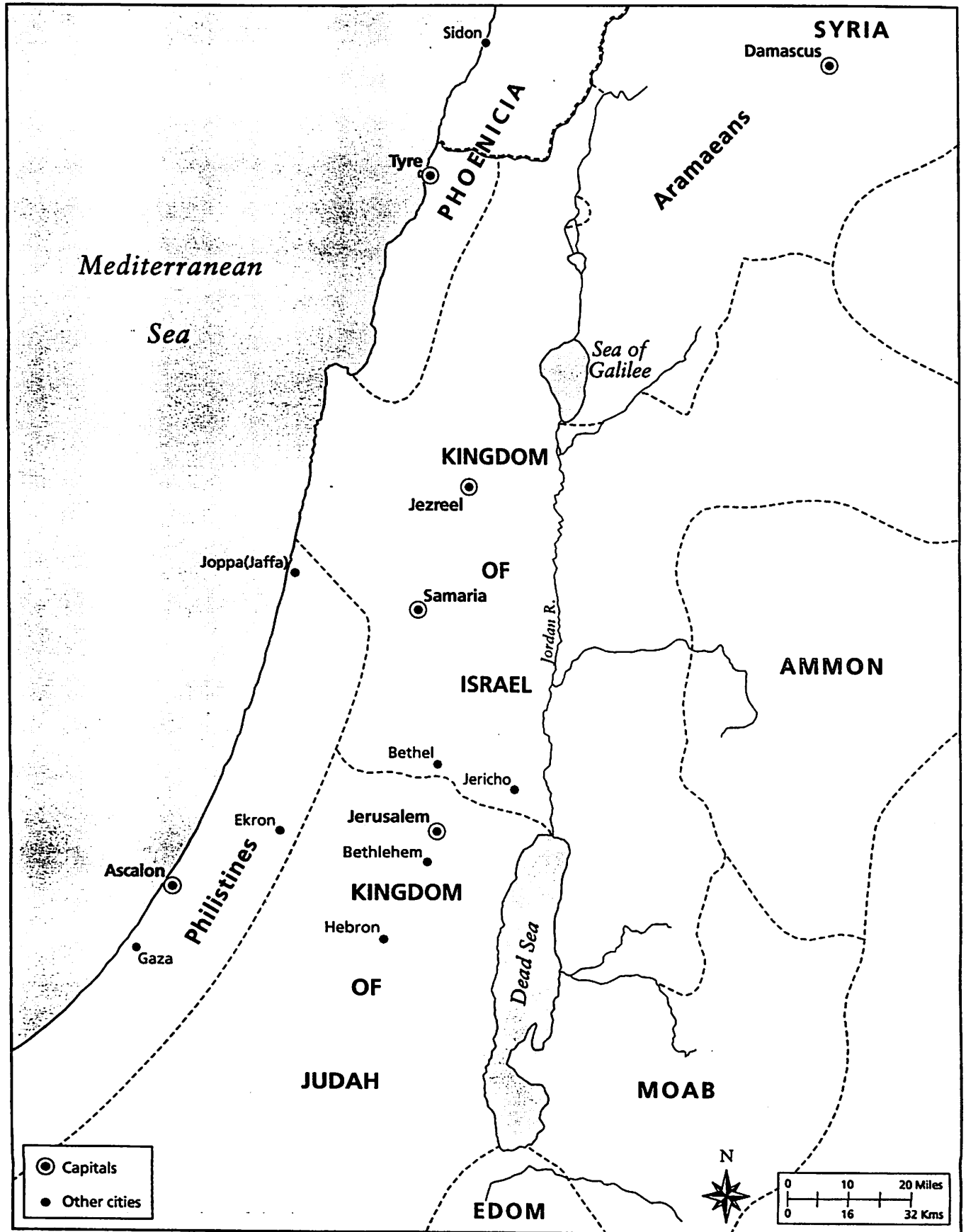
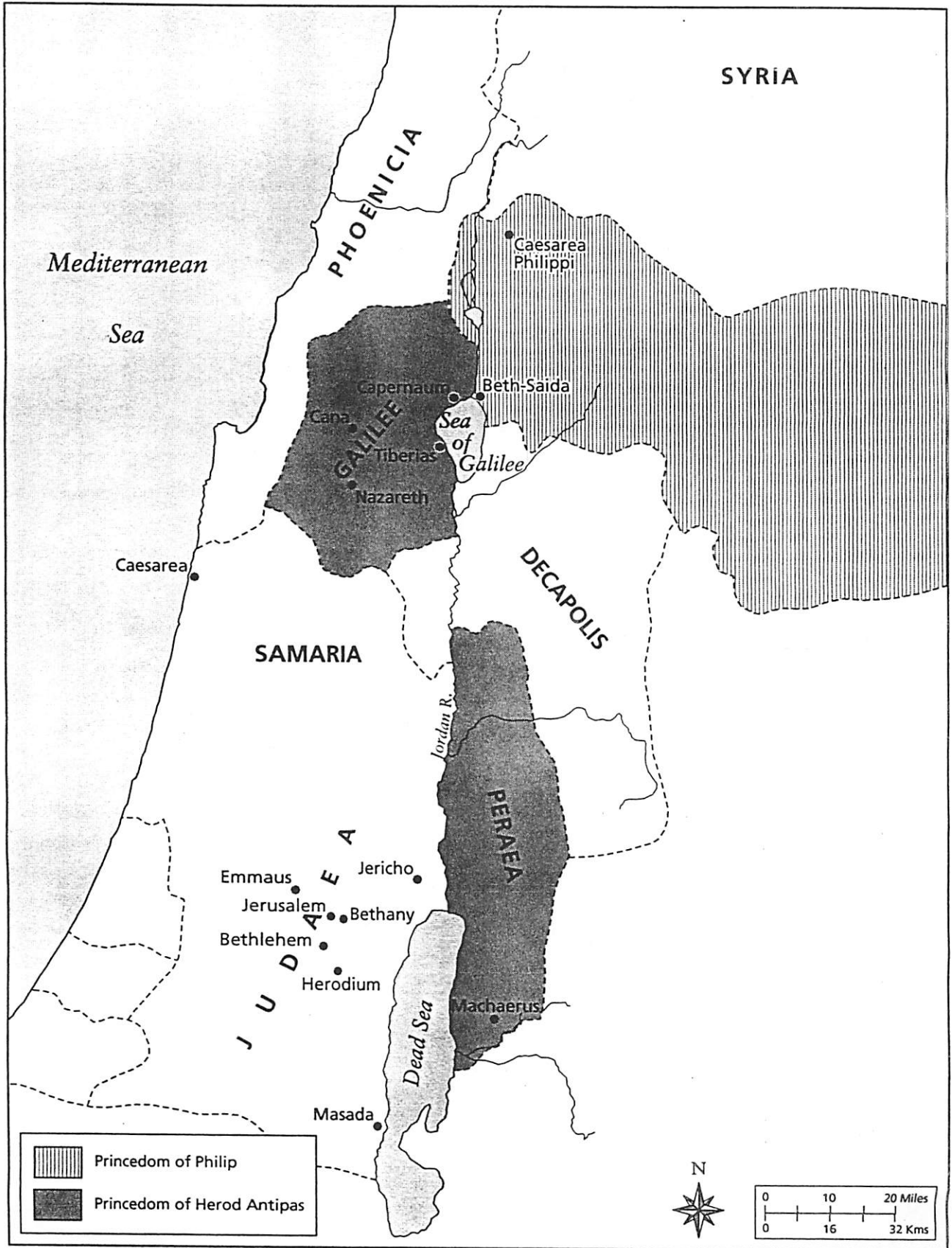


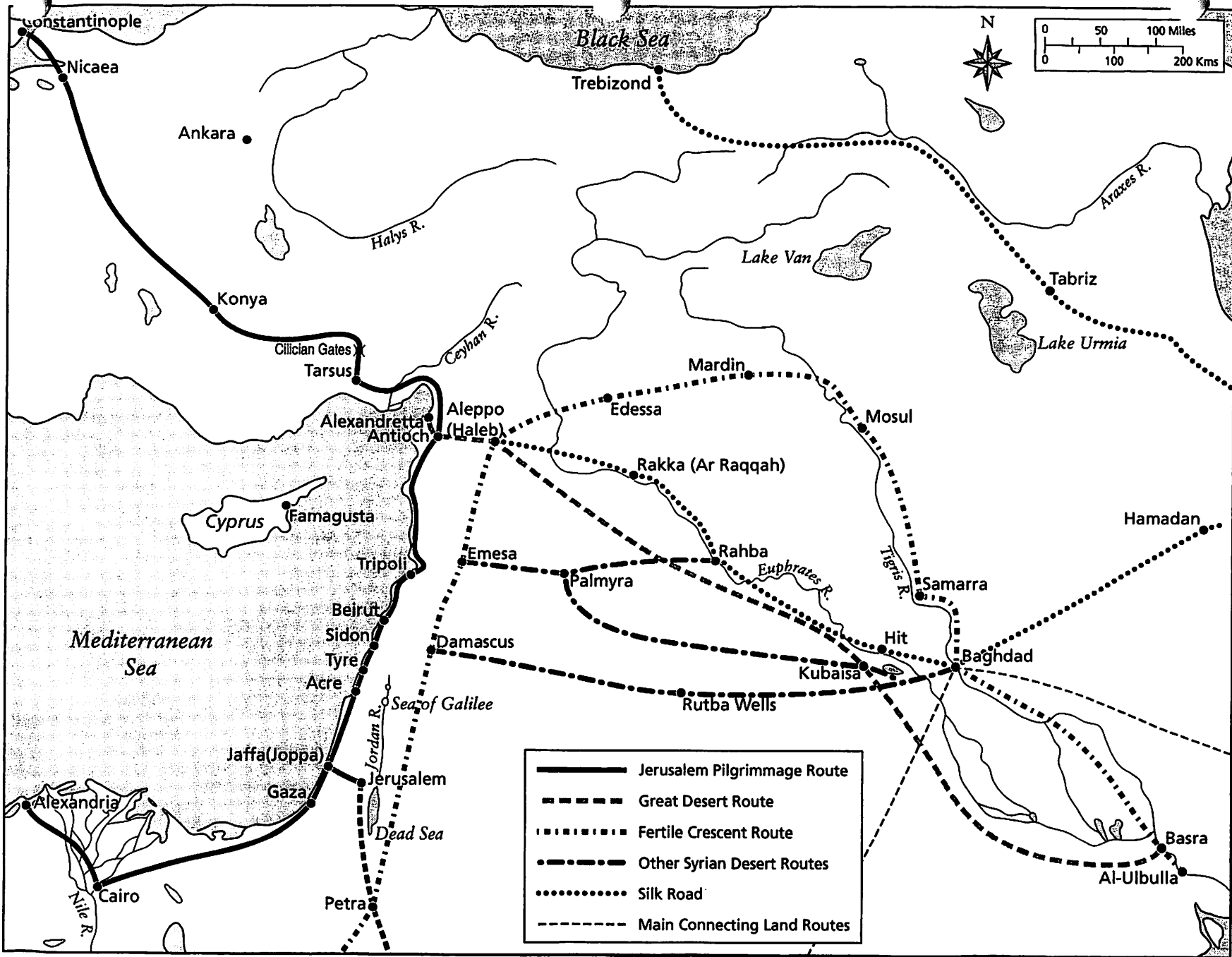
Ancient Palestine, 800 BCE



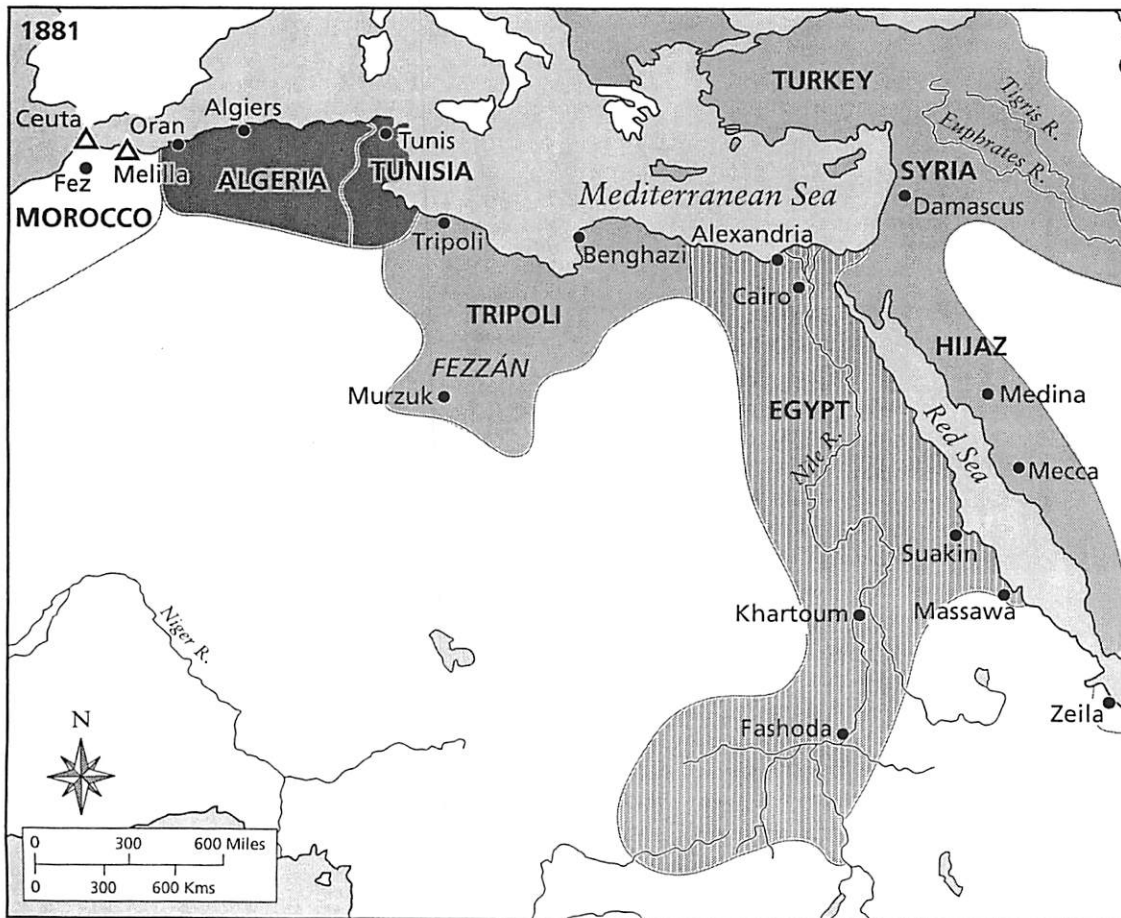
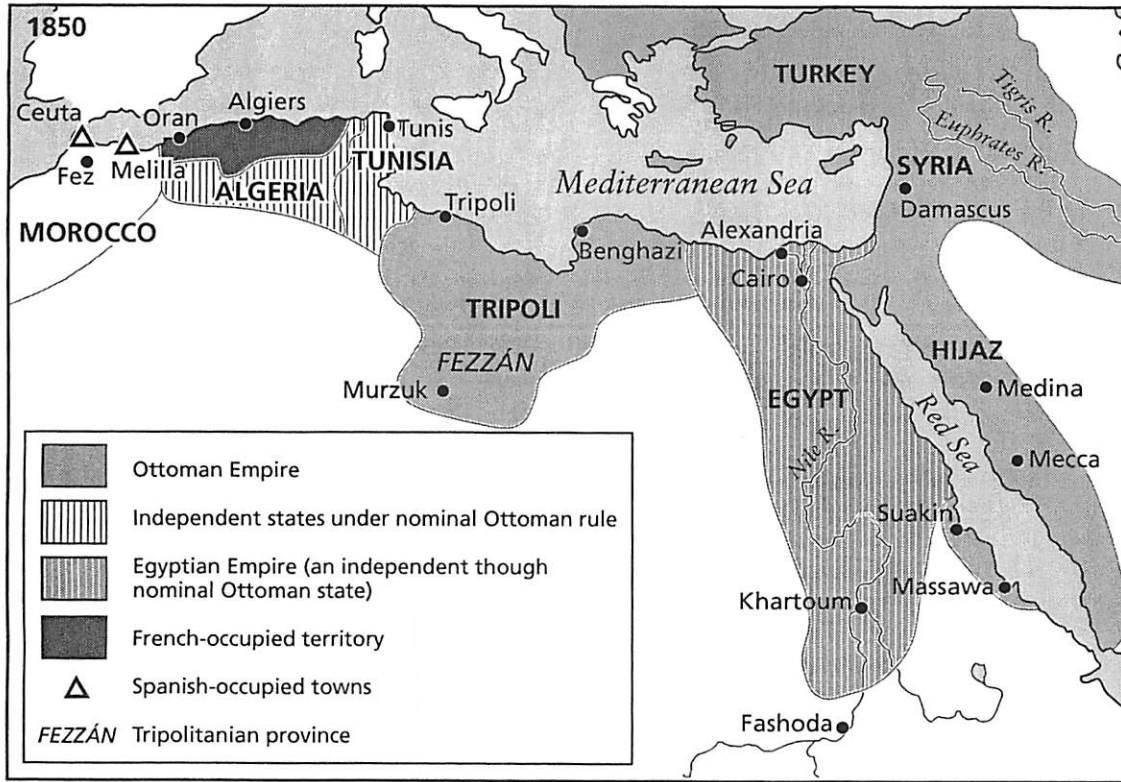
Palastine at the Time of Christ



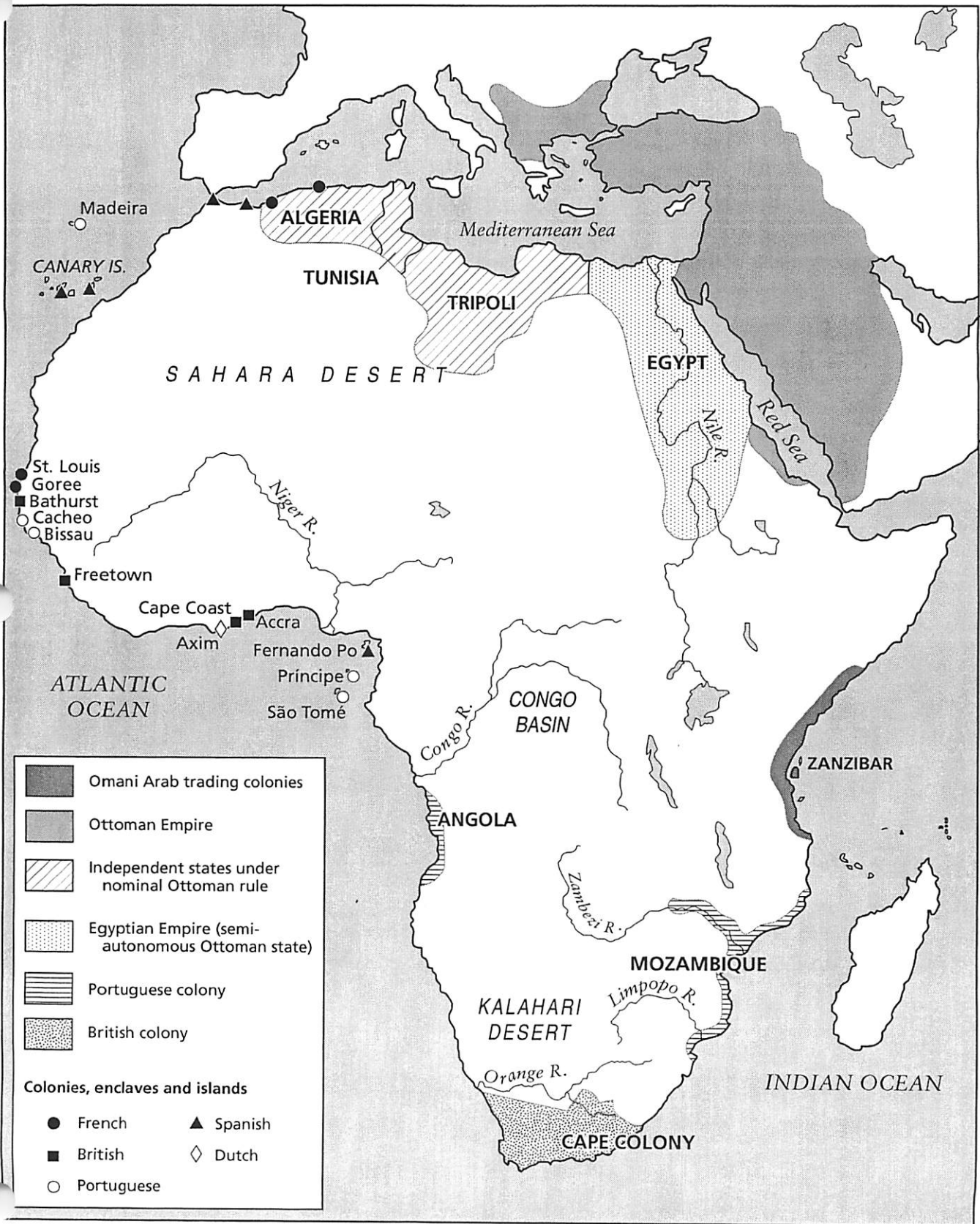
Near Eastern Routes in Medieval Times



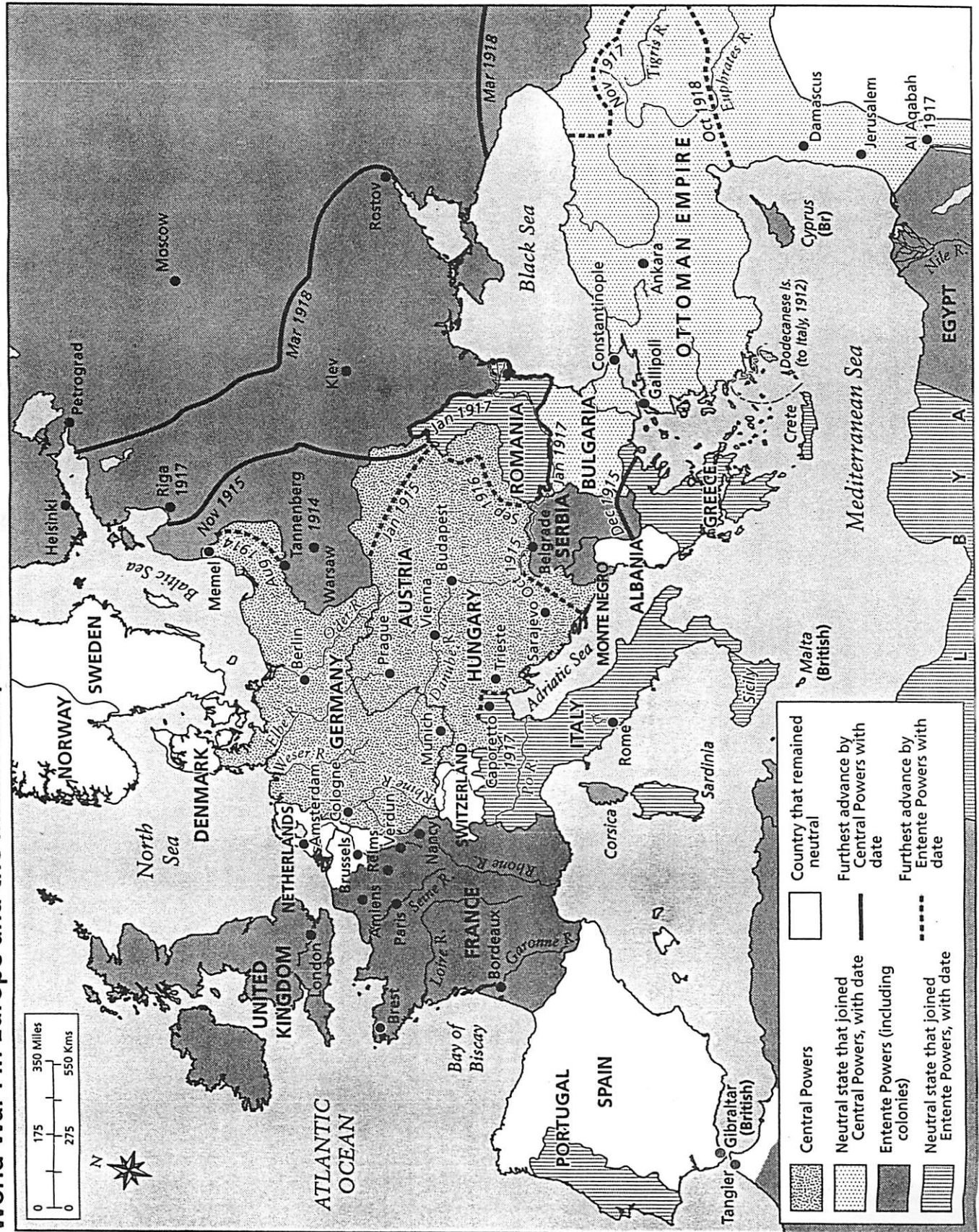
Ottoman Empire in Northern Africa, 1850–81



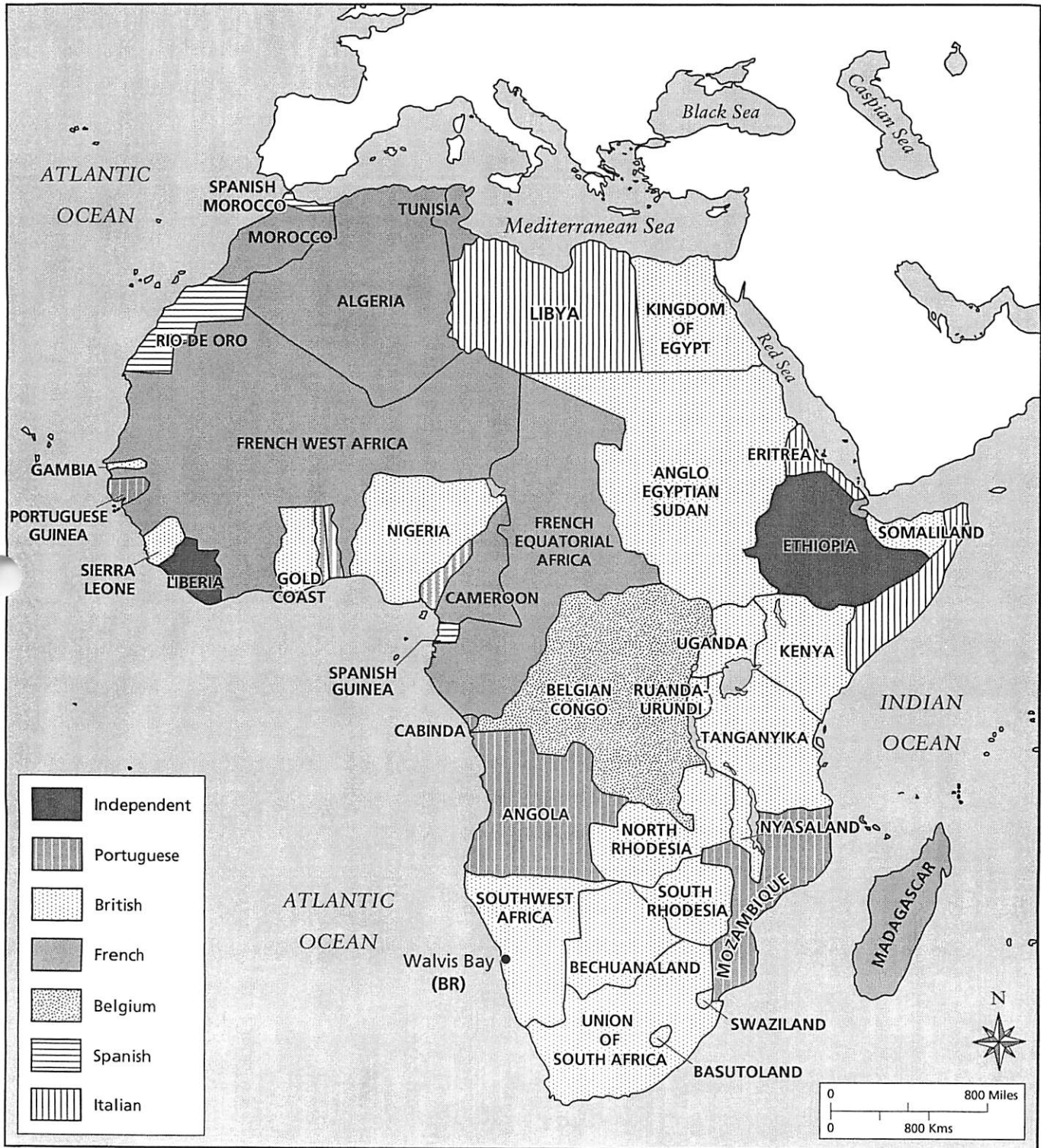
Ottoman, Arab, and European Presence in Africa, 1830



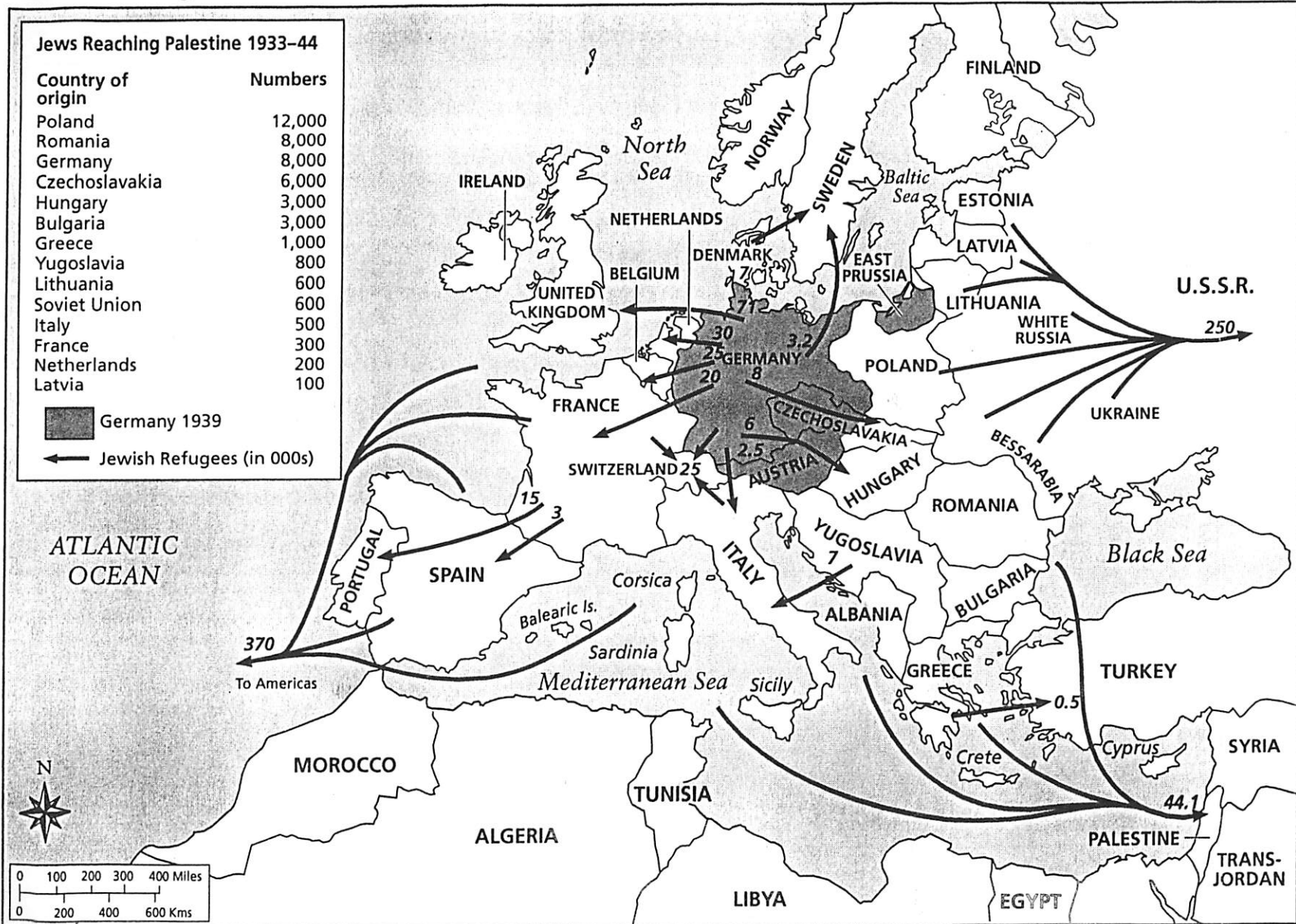
World War I in Europe and the Middle East, 1914-18



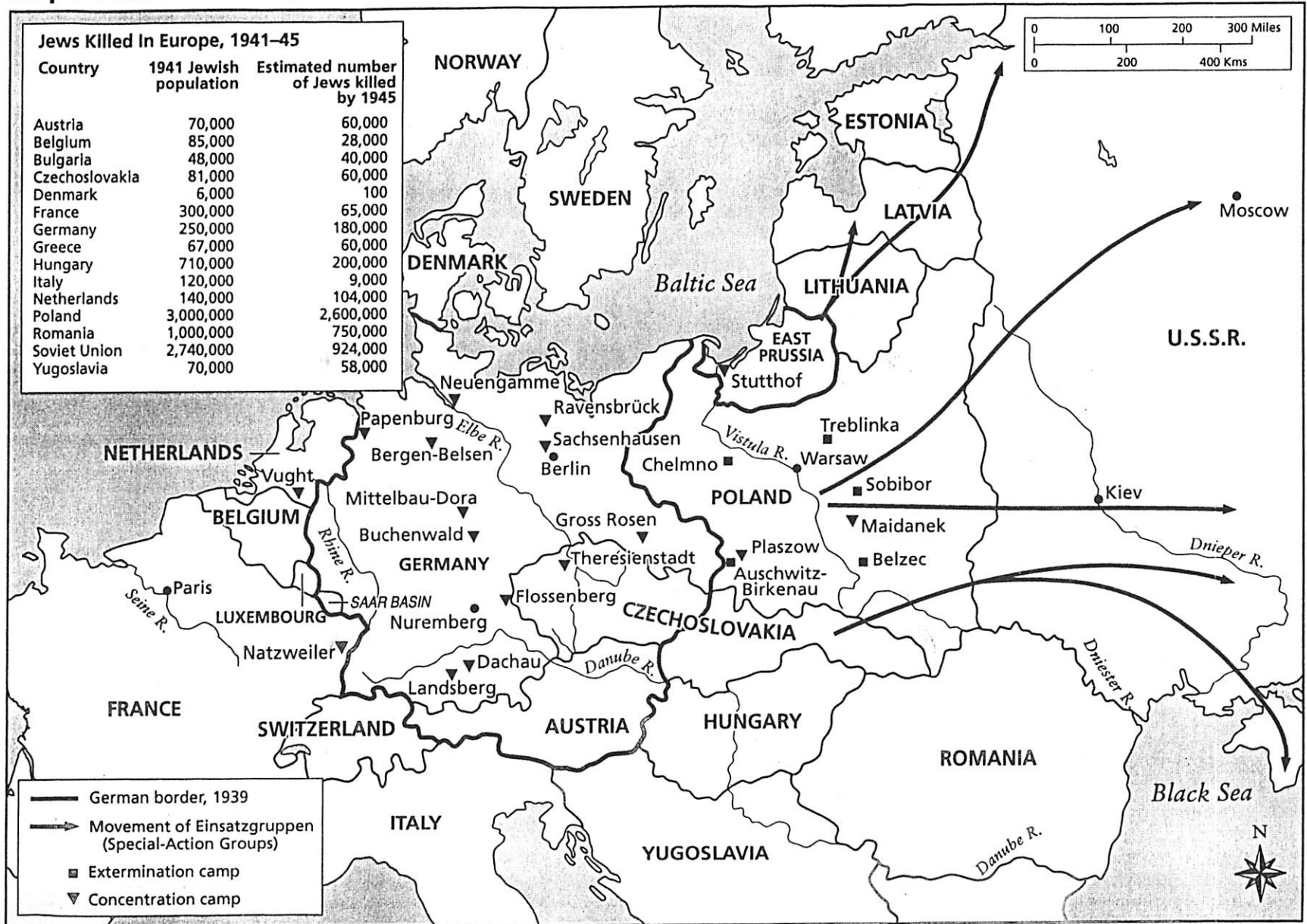
Colonialism in Africa, 1924



Jewish Refugees from Nazi Europe, 1933-44



Map of the Holocaust, 1939-45

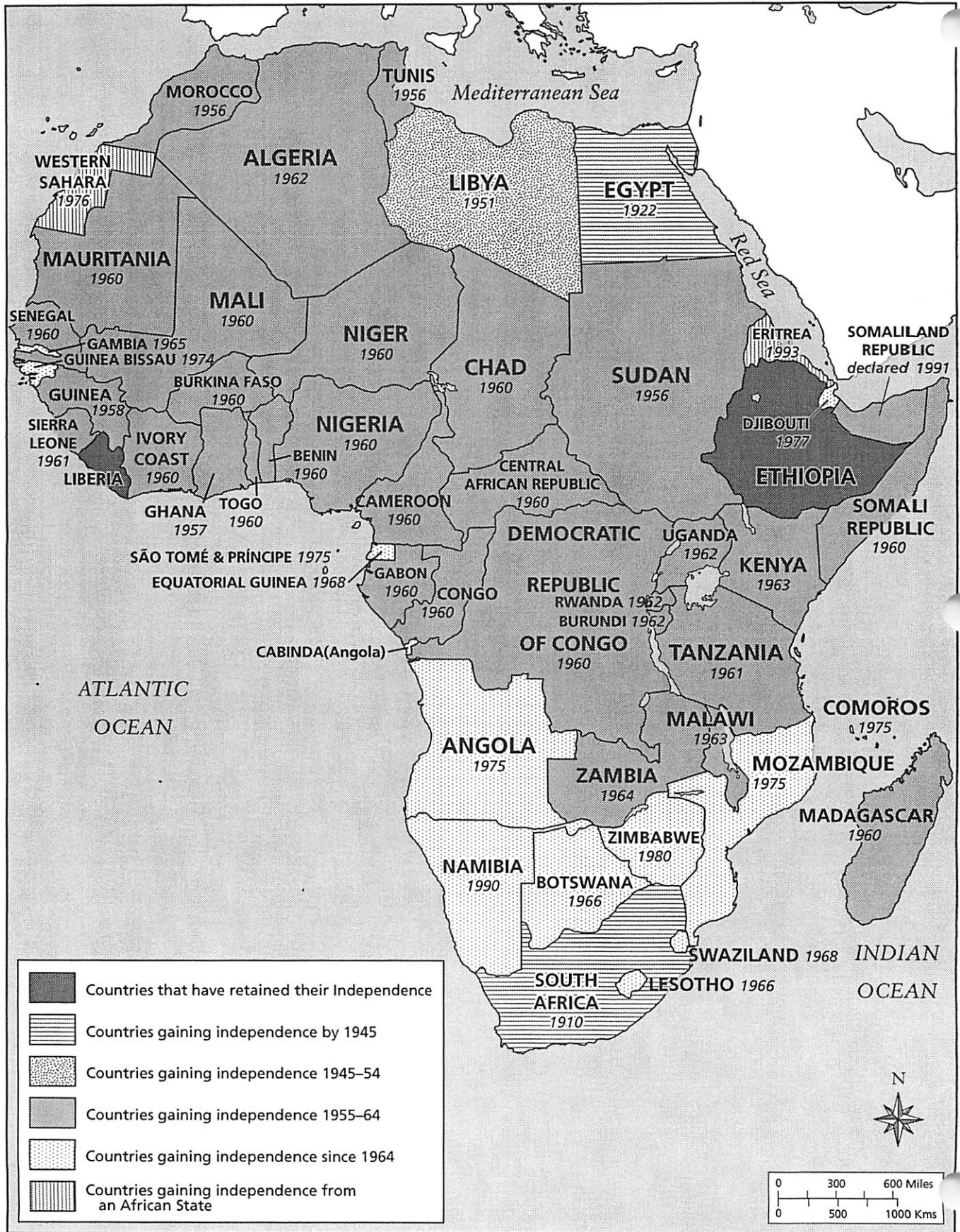


Jews Killed In Europe, 1941-45

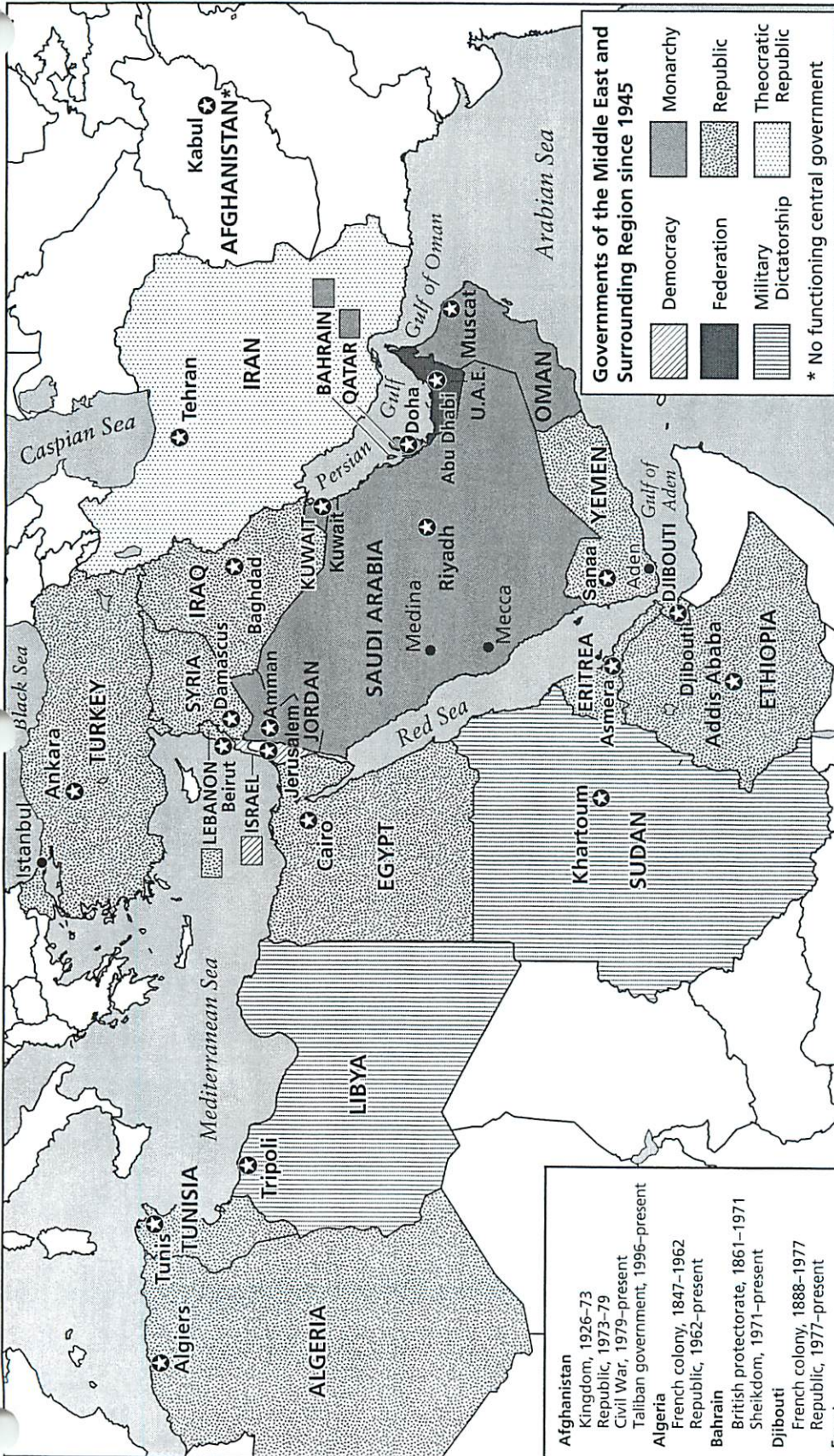
Country	1941 Jewish population	Estimated number of Jews killed by 1945
Austria	70,000	60,000
Belgium	85,000	28,000
Bulgaria	48,000	40,000
Czechoslovakia	81,000	60,000
Denmark	6,000	100
France	300,000	65,000
Germany	250,000	180,000
Greece	67,000	60,000
Hungary	710,000	200,000
Italy	120,000	9,000
Netherlands	140,000	104,000
Poland	3,000,000	2,600,000
Romania	1,000,000	750,000
Soviet Union	2,740,000	924,000
Yugoslavia	70,000	58,000

- German border, 1939
- ➔ Movement of Einsatzgruppen (Special-Action Groups)
- Extermination camp
- ▼ Concentration camp

African Independence



Governments of the Middle East and North Africa



Governments of the Middle East and Surrounding Region since 1945

Democracy
 Federation
 Military
 Dictatorship
 Monarchy
 Republic
 Theocratic Republic

* No functioning central government

Afghanistan
 Kingdom, 1926-73
 Republic, 1973-79
 Civil War, 1979-present
 Taliban government, 1996-present

Algeria
 French colony, 1847-1962
 Republic, 1962-present

Bahrain
 British protectorate, 1861-1971
 Sheikdom, 1971-present

Djibouti
 French colony, 1888-1977
 Republic, 1977-present

Egypt
 Kingdom, 1922-52
 Republic, 1952-present

Eritrea
 British protectorate, 1941-52
 Federated with Ethiopia, 1952-62
 Annexed by Ethiopia, 1962-93
 Republic, 1993-present

Ethiopia
 Italian occupation, 1936-1941
 Monarchy, 1941-74
 Republic, 1974-present

Iran
 Monarchy, 1925-79
 Islamic Republic, 1979-present

Iraq (continued)
 Monarchy, 1932-58
 Republic, 1958-present

Israel
 British mandate, 1920-48
 Republic, 1948-present

Jordan
 British mandate, 1920-46
 Kingdom, 1946-present

Kuwait
 British protectorate, 1899-61
 Sheikdom, 1961-present

Lebanon
 French mandate, 1920-43

Libya
 Monarchy, 1932-58
 Republic, 1958-present

Libya
 Kingdom, 1951-69
 Military dictatorship, 1969-present

Oman
 British protectorate, 1861-1971
 Sultanate, 1971-present

Qatar
 British protectorate, 1916-71
 Sheikdom, 1971-present

Saudi Arabia
 Kingdom, 1932-present

Sudan
 Anglo-Egyptian condominium, 1899-1956
 Republic, 1956-89
 Military dictatorship, 1989-present

Syria
 French mandate, 1920-46
 Republic, 1946-present

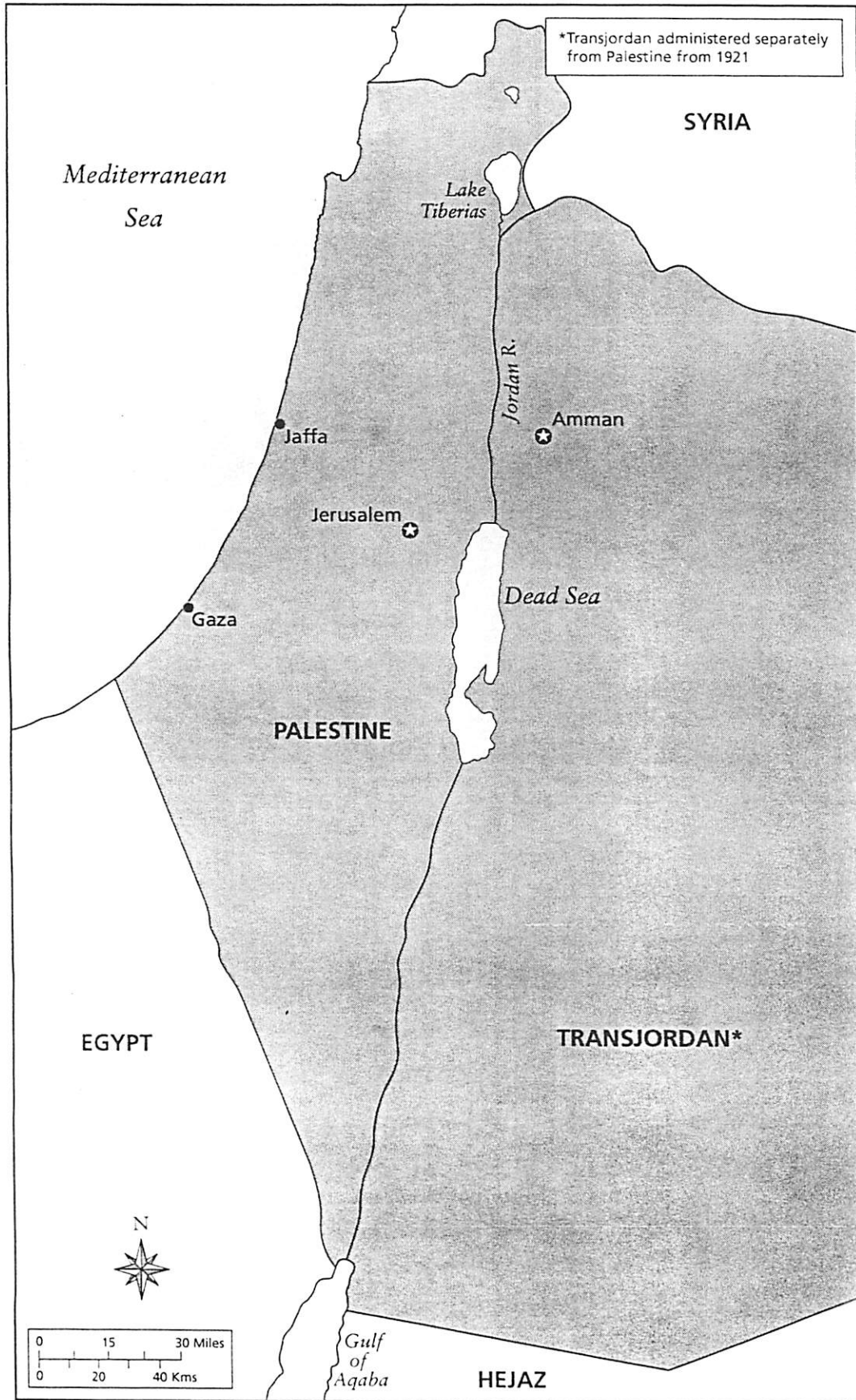
Tunisia
 French protectorate, 1883-1955
 Self-governing Monarchy, 1955-57
 Republic, 1957-present

Turkey
 Republic, 1923-present

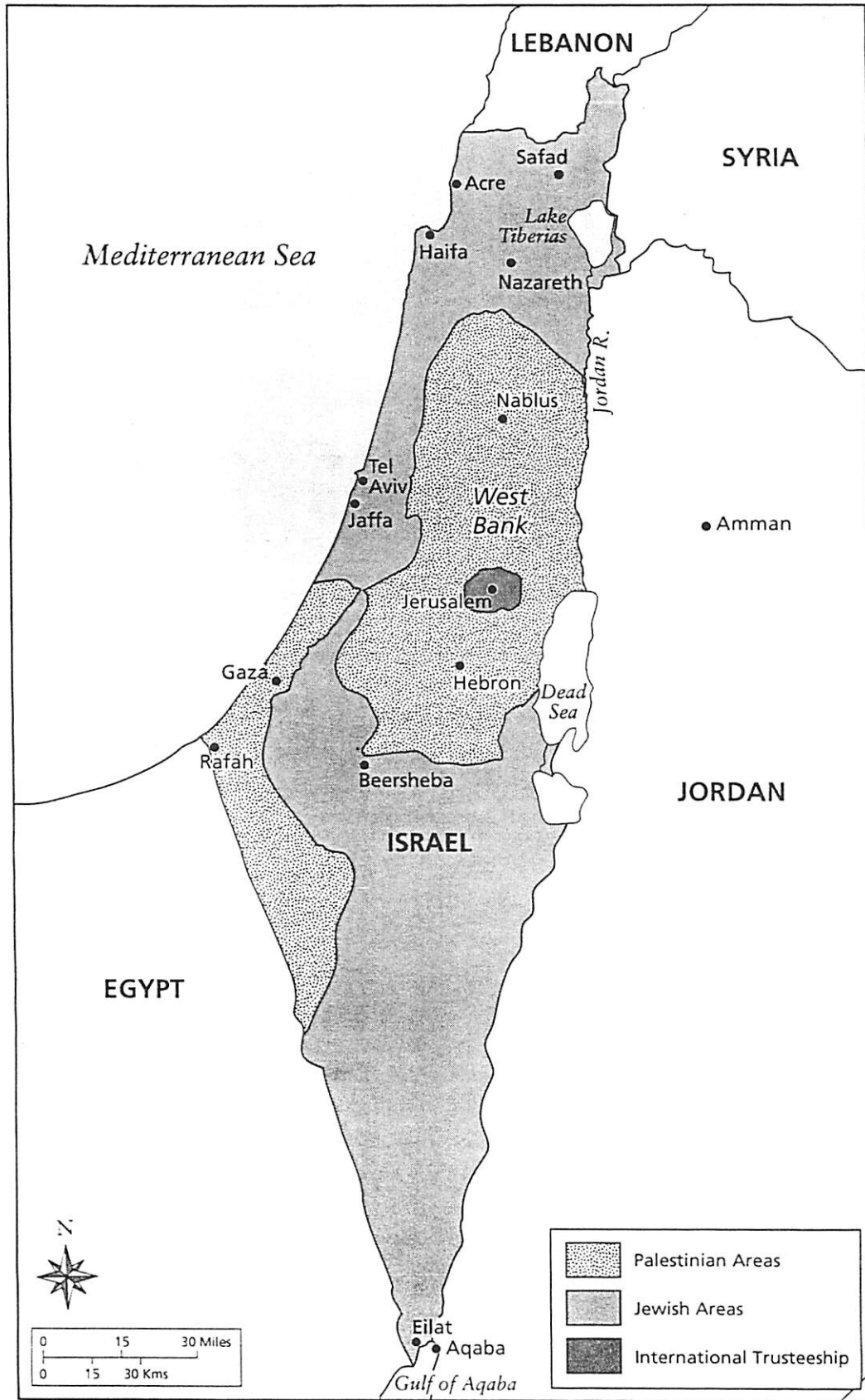
United Arab Emirates
 British protectorate, until 1971
 Federation of emirates, 1971-present

Yemen
 North Yemen:
 Kingdom, 1918-62
 Republic, 1962-90
 South Yemen:
 British protectorate to 1967
 Republic, 1967-90
 North and South Yemen joined to form Republic, 1990-present

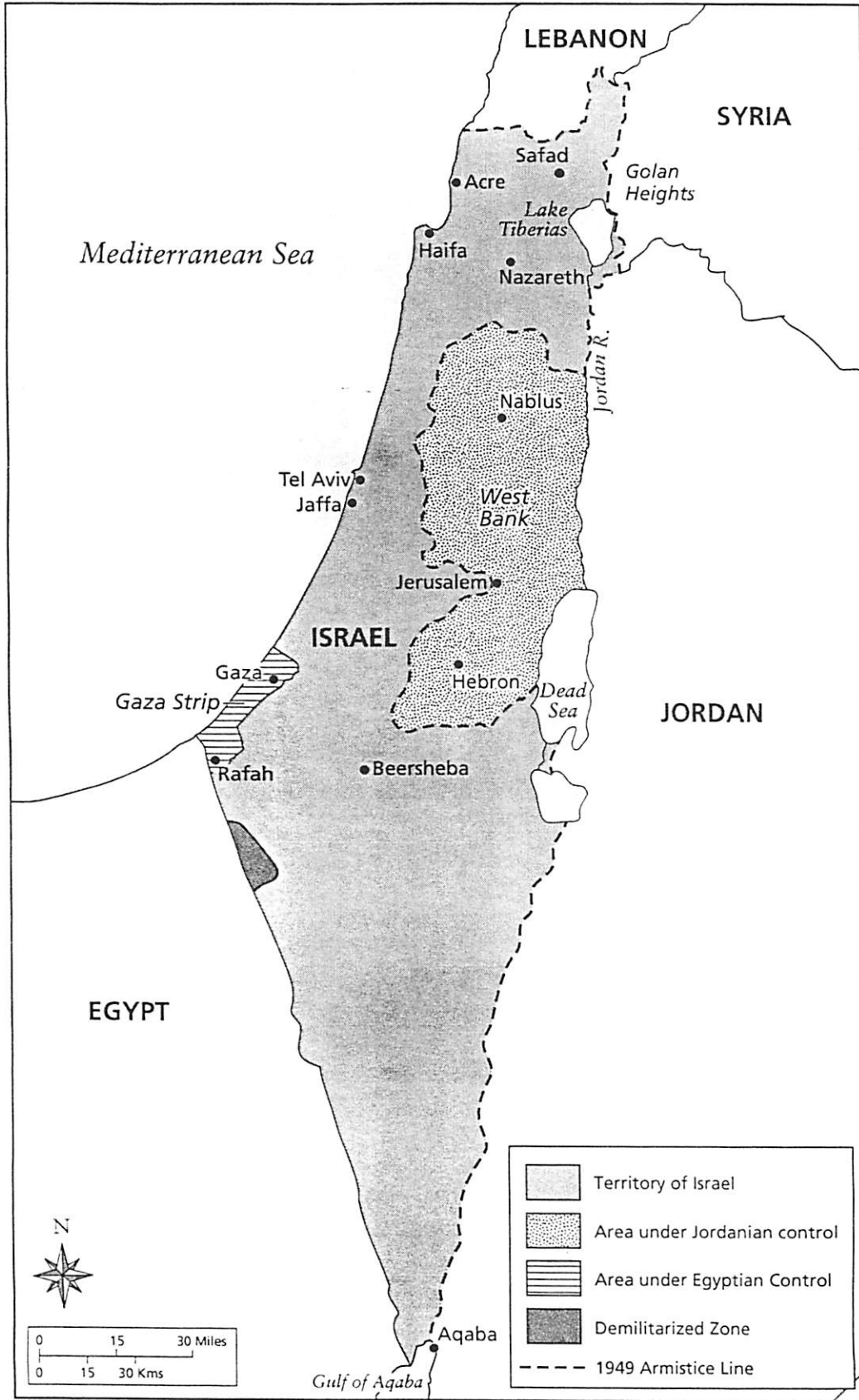
Palestine at the Time of the British Mandate, 1920



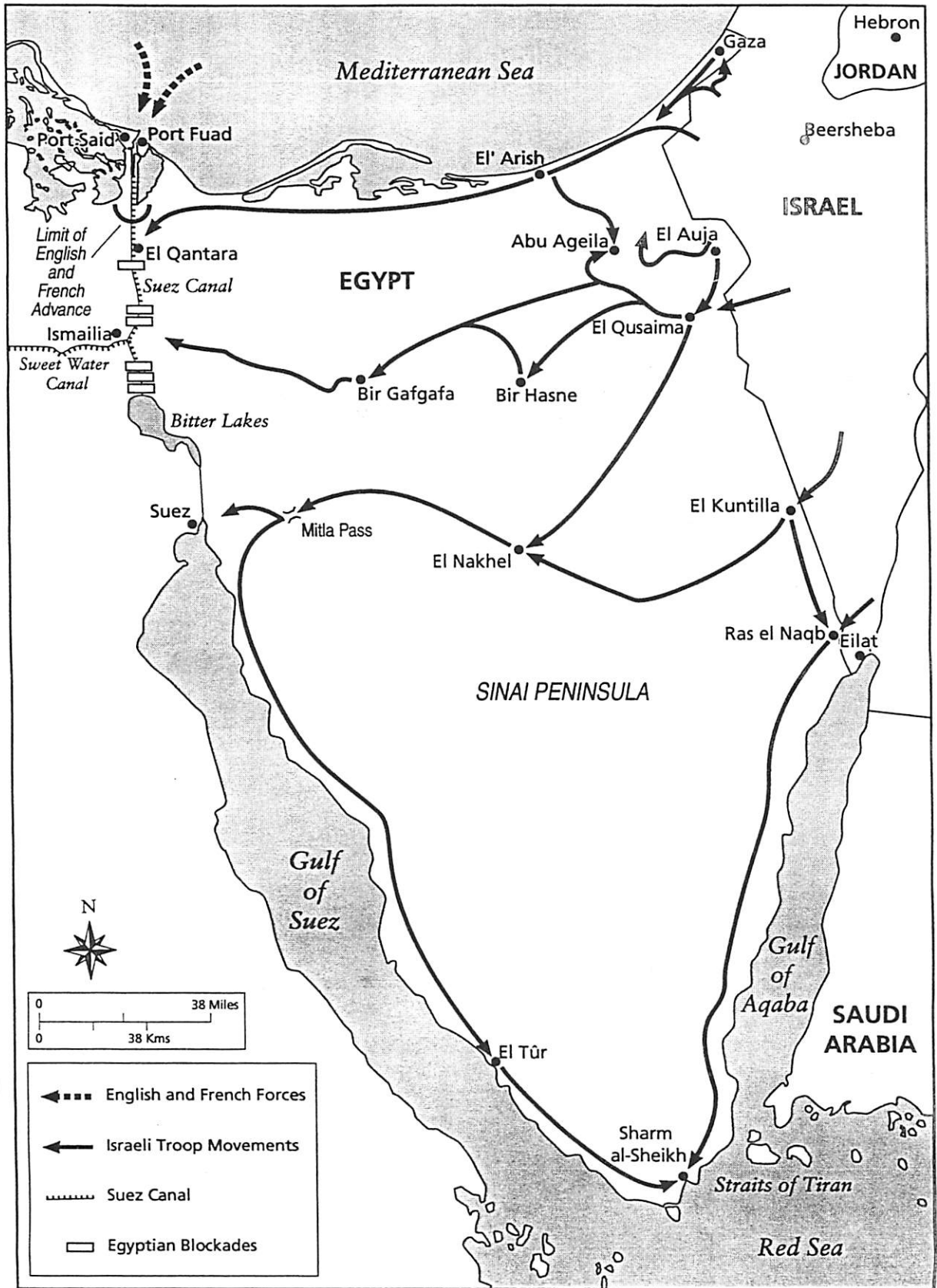
Israel Following U.N. Partition, 1947



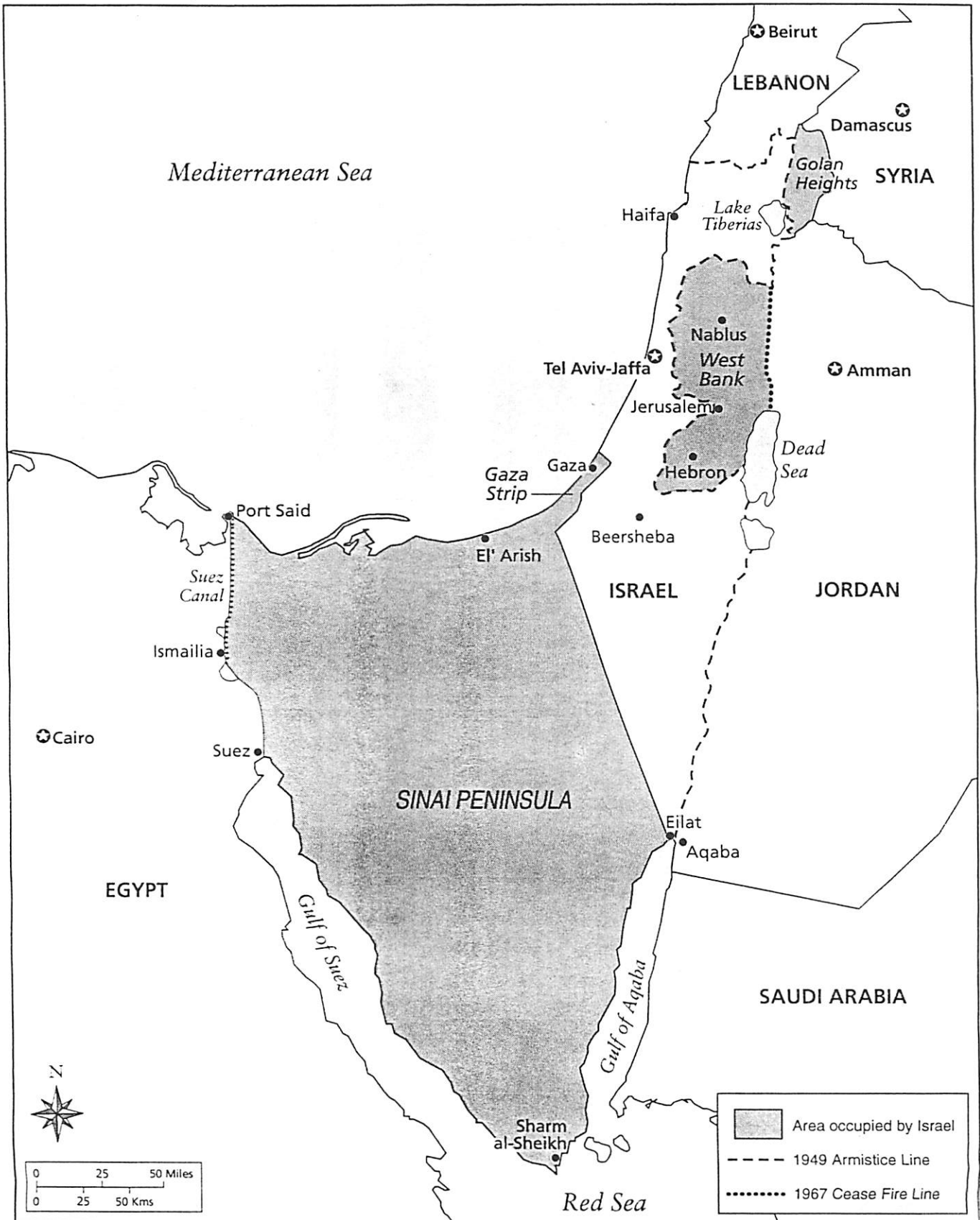
Palestine and Israel After 1948–49 War



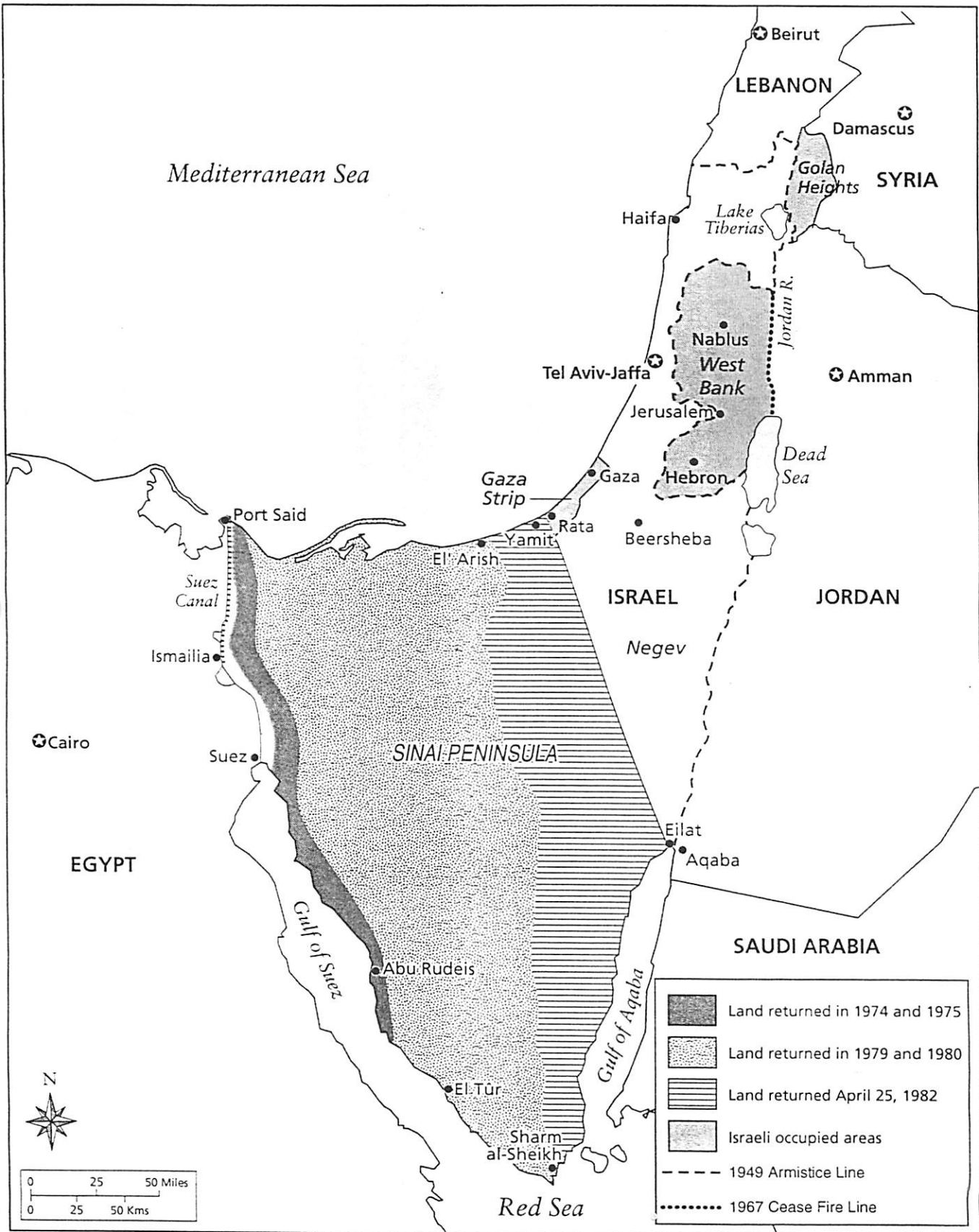
Suez Canal Crisis, 1956



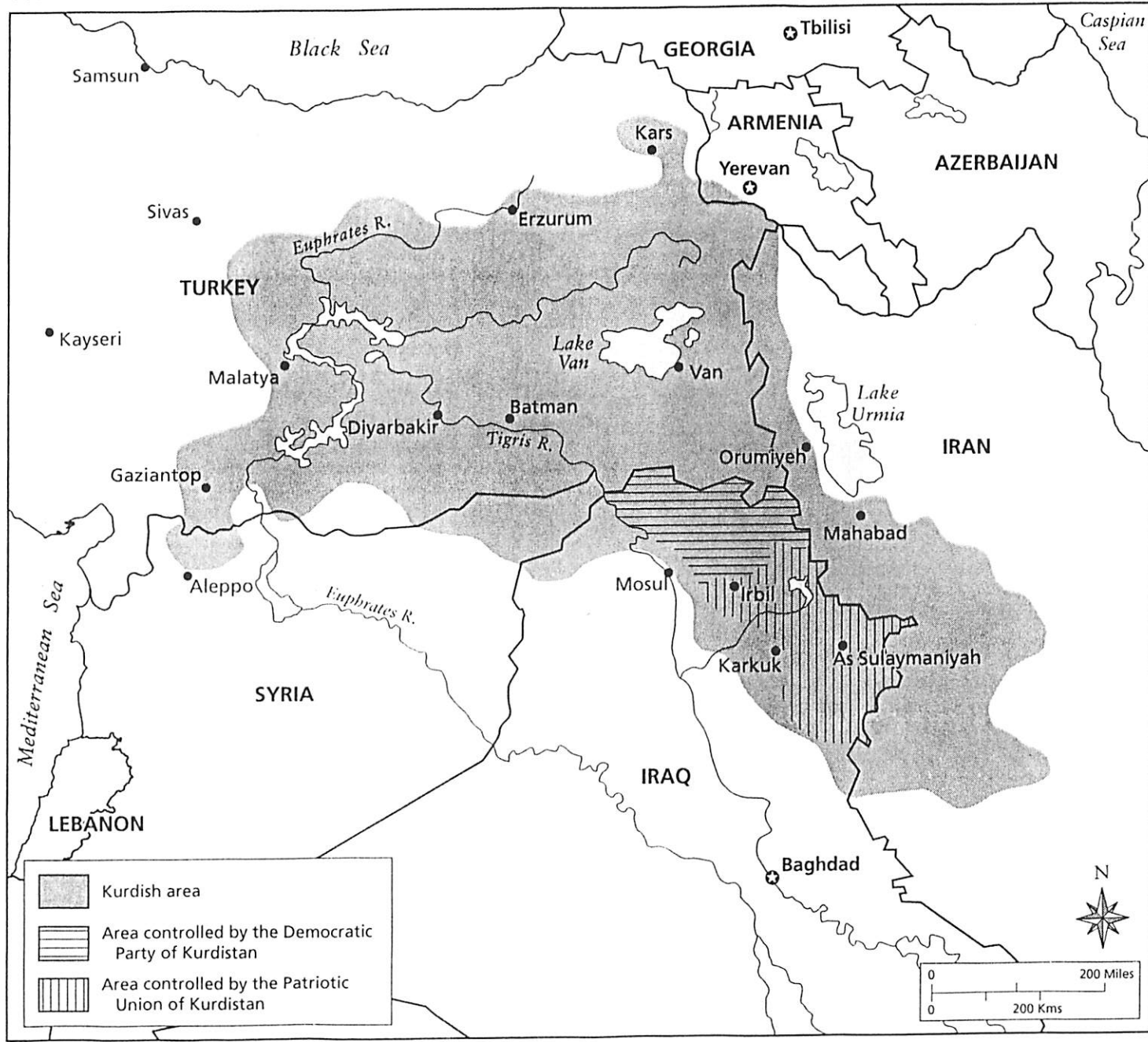
Israel Following the 1967 War



Return of the Sinai to Egypt, 1974–82



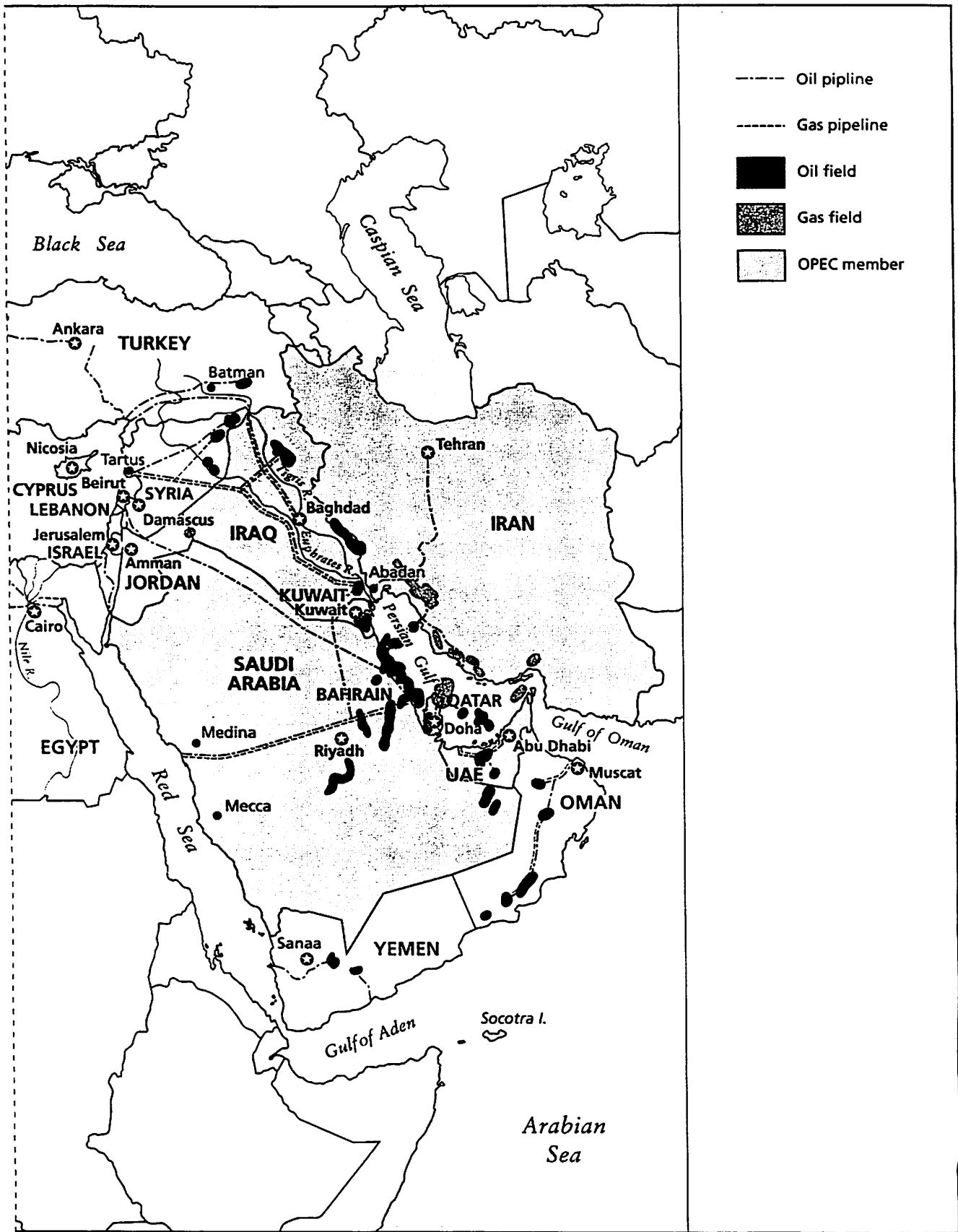
The Kurds



OPEC in North Africa and the Middle East



OPEC in North Africa and the Middle East



Terrorist Attacks Against U.S. Interests in Africa and the Middle East

